

SOCIAL PROTECTION FOR A POST-INDUSTRIAL WORLD

International Series on Social Security
Volume 15

SOCIAL PROTECTION FOR A POST-INDUSTRIAL WORLD

PETER A. KEMP (ed.)



Antwerp – Oxford – Portland

Distribution for the UK:

Hart Publishing Ltd.
16C Worcester Place
Oxford OX1 2JW
UK
Tel.: +44 1865 51 75 30
Email: mail@hartpub.co.uk

Distribution for the USA and Canada:

International Specialized Book Services
920 NE 58th Ave. Suite 300
Portland, OR 97213
USA
Tel.: +1 800 944 6190 (toll free)
Tel.: +1 503 287 3093
Email: info@isbs.com

Distribution for Austria:

Neuer Wissenschaftlicher Verlag
Argentinierstraße 42/6
1040 Wien
Austria
Tel.: +43 1 535 61 03 24
Email: office@nwv.at

Distribution for other countries:

Intersentia Publishers
Groenstraat 31
2640 Mortsel
Belgium
Tel.: +32 3 680 15 50
Email: mail@intersentia.be

Social Protection for a Post-Industrial World
Peter A. Kemp (ed.)

© 2010 Intersentia
Antwerp – Oxford – Portland
www.intersentia.com

© Cover photograph: Danny Juchtmans

ISBN 978-94-000-0094-0
D/2010/7849/88
NUR 825

No part of this book may be reproduced in any form, by print, photoprint, microfilm or any other means, without written permission from the publisher.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This volume comprises a selection of papers presented at the 15th International Research Seminar organised by the Foundation for International Studies of Social Security, which was held in Sigtuna, Sweden in June 2008. I am grateful to the contributors for agreeing to revise their papers for inclusion in the book and for their patience in waiting for it to be published. I would also like to thank Teena Stabler for her help with the preparation of the manuscript.

Peter A. Kemp

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	v
Introduction	
PETER A. KEMP	1
Managing and Distributing Care Risk: An Evaluation of the Modernisation of the Dutch Social Security System	
IVY KOOPMANS and JANNEKE PLANTENGA	11
1. Introduction	11
2. Care as a New Social Risk in the Dutch Social Security System	12
3. The Modernisation Criteria for Evaluation	13
3.1. Transition Sustainability	14
3.2. Gender Equality	14
3.3. Care Solidarity	15
3.4. Freedom of Choice	15
4. Evaluation of Parental Leave	16
4.1. Parental Leave and Transition Sustainability	16
4.2. Parental Leave and Gender Equality	18
4.3. Parental Leave and Care Solidarity	19
4.4. Parental Leave and Freedom of Choice	20
5. Evaluation of the Life Course Scheme	21
5.1. The Life Course Scheme and Transition Sustainability	22
5.2. The Life Course Scheme and Gender Equality	23
5.3. The Life Course Scheme and Care Solidarity	24
5.4. The Life Course Scheme and Freedom of Choice	24
6. Summary of the Evaluation	25
7. Policy Implications	26
8. References	28

Minimum Income Protection in Post-Industrial Economies: On Getting
the Balance Right Between Incrementalism and Innovation
The Case of In-Work Poverty

IVE MARX	31
1. Introduction: Social Protection in Need of a Radical Recalibration?	31
2. The Post-Industrial Economy and Low Pay	32
3. Low Paid Work and In-Work Poverty.....	35
4. Incrementalist Policy Solutions for In-Work Poverty: Raising Minimum Wages	41
5. Non-Incrementalist Policy Solutions: Boosting Multi Earningship.....	42
6. Non-Incrementalist Policy Options: Negative Income Taxes and In-Work Benefits.....	44
7. Heeding What We Know About Effective Anti-Poverty Policies.....	45
8. Conclusion: Getting the Balance Right Between Incrementalism and Innovation	48
9. References	50

A Mother's Work: Capitalism, Feminism, and the Welfare State

NEIL GILBERT	55
1. Introduction	55
2. Capitalism: What Counts?	60
3. Feminism: The Myth of Satisfaction and Independence	63
4. Family Friendly Policy: Whom Does it Serve?	67
5. Policy Implications: Rethinking Family Policy.....	71
6. References	73

Childcare as a Social Risk in The Netherlands

MARA YERKES	77
1. Introduction	77
2. The Division of Responsibility in Collective Risk Protection	78
2.1. Data and Methodology	80
3. Collective Childcare Provision in The Netherlands	81
3.1. Meagre, <i>Ad Hoc</i> Protection.....	83
3.2. Coordinated Response, Moderate Protection	86
3.3. From Considerable Protection to a 'Shadow of Hierarchy'?	88
4. Conclusions.....	90
5. References	92

The Sustainability of Survivor's Benefits in the Adult Worker Model: Incorporation of New Social Risks ELISABETH ALOFS and RENAAT HOOP.....	95
1. Introduction	95
2. From Old to New Social Risks	96
3. Characteristics of the New Social Risks	98
4. The Survivor's Benefit: An Old Social Risk?.....	100
4.1. The Survivor's Benefit	101
4.2. An Old Social Risk?	102
4.3. Incorporating the New Social Risks	104
5. Adapting the Belgian Survivor's Benefit Scheme	108
5.1. The Belgian Survivor's Pension	108
5.2. Necessary Adaptations	109
6. Conclusion.....	112
7. References	112
Women on Incapacity Benefits: New Survey Evidence from the UK CHRISTINA BEATTY, STEVE FOTHERGILL, DONALD HOUSTON and RYAN POWELL	115
1. Introduction	115
2. Statistical Background.....	116
3. A New Survey of Incapacity Benefit Claimants.....	119
4. Who are They, and How Do They Differ from Men?	121
4.1. Age and Duration on Benefits	121
4.2. Qualifications and Experience.....	122
4.3. The Transition to Incapacity Benefits	126
4.4. Health Issues.....	128
4.5. Job Aspirations	131
4.6. Sources of Income	132
5. Conclusions.....	134
6. References	137
<i>List of Contributors</i>	139
<i>About the Series</i>	140

