

INTERNATIONAL LAW ASPECTS OF THE EU'S SECURITY AND  
DEFENCE POLICY, WITH A PARTICULAR FOCUS ON THE LAW  
OF ARMED CONFLICT AND HUMAN RIGHTS



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Frederik NAERT



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Frederik Naert

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# TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS AND ABBREVIATED CITATIONS

## 1. INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS AND INSTRUMENTS

1907 HC V	Convention (V) respecting the Rights and Duties of Neutral Powers and Persons in Case of War on Land (The Hague, 18 October 1907);
1907 HC XIII	Convention (XIII) concerning the Rights and Duties of Neutral Powers in Naval War (The Hague, 18 October 1907);
1969 VCLT	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (Vienna, 23 May 1969, 1155 <i>U.N.T.S.</i> 331);
1975 VCRSIO	Vienna Convention on the Representation of States in their Relations with International Organizations of a Universal Character (Vienna, 14 March 1975, not yet entered into force);
1978 VCSST	Vienna Convention on Succession of States in Respect of Treaties (Vienna, 23 August 1978, 1946 <i>U.N.T.S.</i> 3 and 17 <i>I.L.M.</i> 1978, pp. 1488–1517);
1986 VCLT	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations (Vienna, 21 March 1986, not yet entered into force);
ACHR	American Convention on Human Rights (San José, 22 November 1969, <i>OAS Treaties Series</i> No. 36);
Amended Brussels Treaty	Treaty of Economic, Social and Cultural Collaboration and Collective Self-Defence (Brussels, 17 March 1948), as amended by the Protocol Modifying and Completing the Brussels Treaty (Paris, 23 October 1954);
1977 Additional Protocols	Additional Protocols to the (1949) Geneva Conventions (API & APII, see <i>infra</i> );
API	Protocol additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Protection

	of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I) (8 June 1977, 1125 <i>U.N.T.S.</i> 3);
APII	Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and Relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-international Armed Conflicts (Protocol II) (8 June 1977, 1125 <i>U.N.T.S.</i> 609);
ECHR	(European) Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (Rome, 4 November 1950, 5 <i>E.T.S.</i> , as later amended);
EC Treaty	Treaty Establishing the European (Economic) Community (Rome, 25 March 1957, 298 <i>U.N.T.S.</i> 11, later repeatedly amended);
EDC Treaty	Treaty Setting Up the European Defence Community (Paris, 27 May 1952, not entered into force);
EU Constitution	Treaty establishing a Constitution for Europe (Rome, 29 October 2004, <i>O.J. C</i> 310, 16 December 2004, not entered into force);
EU SOFA	Agreement between the Member States of the European Union concerning the status of military and civilian staff seconded to the institutions of the European Union, of the headquarters and forces which may be made available to the European Union in the context of the preparation and execution of the tasks referred to in Article 17(2) of the Treaty on European Union, including exercises, and of the military and civilian staff of the Member States put at the disposal of the European Union to act in this context (Brussels, 16 November 2003, <i>O.J. C</i> 321, 31 December 2003, p. 6, not yet entered into force);
EU Treaty	Treaty on European Union (Maastricht, 7 February 1992, <i>O.J. C</i> 191, 29 July 1992, later repeatedly amended);
GATT 1947	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (Geneva, 30 October 1947, 55 <i>U.N.T.S.</i> 187);
Geneva Conventions	Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949 (GCI, GCII, GCIII & GCIV, see <i>infra</i> );



GCI	Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field (Geneva, 12 August 1949, 75 <i>U.N.T.S.</i> 31);
GCII	Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea (Geneva, 12 August 1949, 75 <i>U.N.T.S.</i> 85);
GCIII	Geneva Convention Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (Geneva, 12 August 1949, 75 <i>U.N.T.S.</i> 135);
GCIV	Geneva Convention Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (Geneva, 12 August 1949, 75 <i>U.N.T.S.</i> 287);
Hague Regulations	Regulations concerning the Laws and Customs of War on Land. Annexed to Convention (IV) respecting the Laws and Customs of War on Land (The Hague, 18 October 1907);
ICC Statute	Statute of the International Criminal Court (Rome, 17 July 1998, 2187 <i>U.N.T.S.</i> 3 and 37 <i>I.L.M.</i> 1998, pp. 998–1069);
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (New York, 16 December 1966, 999 <i>U.N.T.S.</i> 171);
ICJ Statute	Statute of the International Court of Justice (Annexed to the UN Charter ( <i>infra</i> ));
Lisbon Treaty	Treaty of Lisbon amending the Treaty on European Union and the Treaty establishing the European Community (Lisbon, 13 December 2007, <i>O.J. C</i> 306, 17 December 2007; consolidated versions of the EU Treaty and the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union as they would be amended by the Lisbon Treaty are published in <i>O.J. C</i> 115, 9 May 2008);
Maastricht Treaty	Treaty on European Union (original version, Maastricht, 7 February 1992, <i>O.J. C</i> 191, 29 July 1992, p. 1);
Ottawa Convention	Agreement on the Status of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, National Representatives and International Staff (Ottawa, 20 September 1951);

Paris Protocol	Protocol on the Status of International Military Headquarters set up pursuant to the North Atlantic Treaty (Paris, 28 August 1952);
Treaty of Amsterdam	Treaty of Amsterdam (Amsterdam, 2 October 1997, <i>O.J. C</i> 340, 10 November 1997, amending EC and EU Treaties);
Treaty of Nice	Treaty of Nice Amending the Treaty on European Union, the Treaties Establishing the European Communities and Certain Related Acts (Nice, 26 February 2001, <i>O.J. C</i> 80, 10 March 2001);
UN Charter	Charter of the United Nations (San Francisco, 26 June 1945);

## 2. INTERNATIONAL JURISPRUDENCE

<i>Bankovic</i>	ECtHR, <i>Vlastimir and Borka Bankovic' and Others v. Belgium, the Czech Republic, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Spain, Turkey and the United Kingdom</i> , 12 December 2001 (admissibility decision);
<i>Behrami &amp; Saramati</i>	ECtHR, Grand Chamber, <i>Behrami and Behrami v. France</i> (No. 71412/01) and <i>Saramati v. France, Germany and Norway</i> (No. 78166/01), 31 May 2007 (admissibility decision);
<i>Bosphorus</i>	ECtHR, <i>Bosphorus Hava Yolları Turizm ve Ticaret Anonim Şirketi v. Ireland</i> , judgment of 30 June 2005;
<i>Issa</i>	ECtHR, <i>Halima Musa Issa and Others v. Turkey</i> , judgment of 16 November 2004;
<i>Kadi</i>	ECJ (CFI), Case T-315/01, <i>Kadi v. Council and Commission</i> , judgment of 21 September 2005;
<i>Kadi</i> appeals judgment	Joined Cases C-402/05 P and C-415/05 P, <i>Yassin Abdullah Kadi and Al Barakaat International Foundation v. Council of the European Union and Commission of the European Communities</i> , judgment of 3 September 2008;
<i>Matthews</i>	ECtHR, <i>Matthews v. UK</i> , judgment of 18 February 1999;

<i>Nicaragua Case</i>	ICJ, <i>Case concerning the Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua</i> , judgment of 27 June 1986;
<i>Nuclear Weapons Opinion</i>	ICJ, <i>Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons</i> , advisory opinion of 8 July 1996;
<i>Reparations Opinion</i>	ICJ, <i>Reparation for Injuries Suffered in the Service of the United Nations</i> , Advisory opinion of 11 April 1949;
<i>Yusuf</i>	ECJ (CFI), Case T-306/01, <i>Yusuf and Al Barakaat International Foundation v. Council and Commission</i> , judgment of 21 September 2005;

### 3. BOOKS & PUBLICATIONS

AMERASINGHE	C.F. Amerasinghe, <i>Principles of the Institutional Law of International organisations</i> , Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2005 (2 <sup>nd</sup> ed.);
AUST	A. Aust, <i>Modern Treaty Law and Practice</i> , Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2000;
BOSSUYT & WOUTERS	M. Bossuyt & J. Wouters, <i>Grondlijnen van internationale recht</i> , Antwerp/Oxford, Intersentia, 2005;
BROWNLIE	I. Brownlie, <i>Principles of Public International Law</i> , Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1998 (5 <sup>th</sup> ed.);
COT & PELLET	J.-P. Cot, A. Pellet (eds.), M. Forteau (ass. ed.), <i>La Charte des Nations Unies: commentaire article par article</i> , Paris, Economica, 2005 (3 <sup>rd</sup> ed.);
DAVID	E. David, <i>Principes de droit des conflits armés</i> , Brussels, Bruylant, 2002 (3 <sup>rd</sup> ed.);
DE WET	E. de Wet, <i>The Chapter VII Powers of the United Nations Security Council</i> , Oxford, Hart, 2004;
DUPUY (ED.)	R.-J. Dupuy (ed.), <i>Manuel sur les organisations internationales/A Handbook on International Organizations</i> , Dordrecht, Nijhoff, 1998 (2 <sup>nd</sup> ed.);
HÄUSSLER	U. Häußler, <i>Ensuring and Enforcing Human Security: The Practice of International Peace Missions</i> , Nijmegen, Wolf Legal Publishers, 2007;
ICRC COMMENTARY (GC)	J. Pictet (ed.), <i>The Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949: Commentary</i> , Geneva, ICRC, 1958, 4 Vols. (available online at <a href="http://www.icrc.org/ihl">www.icrc.org/ihl</a> );

ICRC COMMENTARY (AP)	C. Pilloud <i>et al.</i> (eds.), <i>Commentary on the Additional Protocols of 8 June 1977 to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949</i> , Geneva/Dordrecht, ICRC/Nijhoff, 1987 (available online at <a href="http://www.icrc.org/ihl">www.icrc.org/ihl</a> );
KLABBERS	J. Klabbers, <i>An Introduction to International Institutional Law</i> , Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2002;
KLEIN	P. Klein, <i>La Responsabilité des organisations internationales dans les ordres juridiques internes et en droit des gens</i> , Brussels, Bruylant, 1998;
KOLB, PORRETTO & VITÉ	R. Kolb, G. Porretto & S. Vité, <i>L'application du droit international humanitaire et des droits de l'homme aux organisations internationales. Forces de paix et administrations civiles transitoires</i> , Brussels, Bruylant, 2005;
LAWSON	R. Lawson, <i>Het EVRM en de Europese Gemeenschappen: bouwstenen voor een aansprakelijkheidsregime voor het optreden van internationale organisaties</i> , Deventer, Kluwer, 1999 (with a summary in English);
MALANCZUK	P. Malanczuk, <i>Akehurst's Modern Introduction to International Law</i> , London/New York, Routledge, 1997 (7 <sup>th</sup> ed.);
SANDS & KLEIN	P. Sands & P. Klein, <i>Bowett's Law of International Institutions</i> , London, Sweet & Maxwell, 2001 (5 <sup>th</sup> ed.);
SCHERMERS & BLOKKER	H.G. Schermers & N.M. Blokker, <i>International Institutional Law</i> , Boston <i>et al.</i> , Martinus Nijhoff, 2003 (4 <sup>th</sup> ed.);
SHAW	M. Shaw, <i>International Law</i> , Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2003 (5 <sup>th</sup> ed.);
SIMMA	B. Simma (ed.), <i>The Charter of the United Nations. A Commentary</i> , Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2002 (2 <sup>nd</sup> ed.);
TRYBUS & WHITE	M. Trybus & N. White (eds.), <i>European Security Law</i> , Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2007;
UK MANUAL	UK Ministry of Defence, <i>The Manual of the Law of Armed Conflict</i> , Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2004;

VANHAMME	J. Vanhamme, <i>Volkenrechtelijke beginselen in het Europees recht</i> , Groningen, Europa Law Publishing, 2001;
WESSEL	R.A. Wessel, <i>The European Union's Foreign and Security Policy. Legal Institutional Perspective</i> , Kluwer Law International, The Hague, 1999;
WHITE	N. White, <i>The Law of International Organisations</i> , Manchester, Manchester University Press, 1996;
ZWANENBURG	M. Zwanenburg, <i>Accountability under International Humanitarian Law for United Nations and North Atlantic Treaty Organization Peace Support Operations</i> , Leiden, E.M. Meijers Institute, 2004;

#### 4. JOURNALS AND OTHER ABBREVIATIONS

ACLU	American Civil Liberties Union
African Y.I.L.	African Yearbook of International Law
AI	Amnesty International
A.I.D.I.	Annuaire de l'Institut de droit international
A.J.I.L.	American Journal of International Law
AMM	Aceh Monitoring Mission
Appl.	Application
Art(s).	Article(s)
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASIL	American Society of International Law
ass. ed.	assistant editor
AU	African Union
A.U.I.L.R.	American University International Law Review
Australian Y.I.L.	Australian Yearbook of International Law
Austrian J. Pub. I.L.	Austrian Journal of Public and International Law
AVR	Archiv des Völkerrechts
BGBI.	Bundesgesetzblatt
BiH	Bosnia and Herzegovina
Boston C. I.C.L.R.	Boston College International and Comparative Law Review
Boston U.I.L.J.	Boston University International Law Journal
Bull. EC	Bulletin of the European Communities
Bull. EU	Bulletin of the European Union

BverfG	Bundesverfassungsgericht (German Constitutional Court)
BVerfGE	Entscheidungen des Bundesverfassungsgerichts
B.Y.I.L.	British Yearbook of International Law
California Western I.L.J.	California Western International Law Journal
C.D.E.	Cahiers de droit européen
CESDP	Common European Security and Defence Policy (of the EU)
CESCR	(UN) Committee on Economic Social and Cultural Rights
C.E.T.S.	Council of Europe Treaties Series (succeeds <i>E.T.S.</i> as of 2004)
CFI	Court of First Instance (of the EC/EU)
CFSP	Common Foreign and Security Policy (of the EU)
Ch(s).	Chapter(s)
Chinese J.I.L.	Chinese Journal of International Law
C.M.L. Rev.	Common Market Law Review
Cmd.	UK Command Papers
Colum. J. Transn. L.	Columbia Journal of Transnational Law
Colum. L Rev.	Columbia Law Review
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
COREPER	Committee of Permanent Representatives (EU)
Cornell I.L.J.	Cornell International Law Journal
CSCE	Conference for Security and Cooperation in Europe
CSDP	Common Security and Defence Policy (EU)
C.Y.I.L.	Canadian Yearbook of International Law
Denver J.I. L. & Policy	Denver Journal of International Law and Policy
Dept.	Department
Doc.	Document
DRC	Democratic Republic of the Congo
D-SACEUR	Deputy Supreme Allied Commander Europe
Duke J.C.I.L.	Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law
EC	European Community / Communities
E.C.H.R.	Reports of Judgments and Decisions (of the European Court of Human Rights)*

\* Since 1 Nov. 1998 the *Reports of Judgments and Decisions* are no longer cited as *Rep.* (followed by the Volume) but as *ECHR* (followed by the Volume).

Table of Abbreviations and Abbreviated Citations

ECJ	European Court of Justice (EC/EU)
EComHR	European Commission of Human Rights (Council of Europe)
ECR	European Court Reports (EC/EU)
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights (Council of Europe)
ed(s).	edition or editor(s)
E.F.A.R.	European Foreign Affairs Review
E.J.I.L.	European Journal of International Law
Emory I.L.R.	Emory International Law Review
Eur. L. Rev.	European Law Review
EPC	European Political Cooperation
E.H.R.L.R.	European Human Rights Law Review
E.H.R.R.	European Human Rights Reports
ESDP	European Security and Defence Policy (of the EU)
et al.	and others
E.T.S.	European Treaties Series (Council of Europe; as of 2004 renamed <i>C.E.T.S.</i> )
EU	European Union
EUBG	EU Battle Group
EU ISS	EU Institute for Security Studies
EUMC	EU Military Committee
EUMS	EU Military Staff
EUPM	EU Police Mission (in Bosnia and Herzegovina)
Eur. Gr. R.Z.	Europäische Grundrechte-Zeitschrift
EUSR	EU Special Representative
EWCA Civ.	England and Wales Court of Appeal (Civil Division)
EWHC Admin.	England and Wales High Court (Administrative Court)
EWHC (QB)	England and Wales High Court (Queen's Bench Division)
Florida J.I.L.	Florida Journal of International Law
Fordham I.L.J.	Fordham International Law Journal
F.Y.I.L.	Finnish Yearbook of International Law
FYROM	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
GAERC	(EU) General Affairs and External Relations Council
GAM	Free Aceh Movement (Gerakan Aceh Merdeka)

Table of Abbreviations and Abbreviated Citations

GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (used as an overall term including all agreements related to GATT 1947 (see <i>supra</i> ) before the establishment of the WTO)
Georgia J.I.C.L.	Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law
George Washington I.L.R.	George Washington International Law Review
G.Y.I.L.	German Yearbook of International Law
Harvard I.L.J.	Harvard International Law Journal
Harvard L. Rev.	Harvard Law Review
HCNM	(OSCE) High Commissioner on National Minorities
Houston J.I.L.	Houston Journal of International Law
HPCR	Program on Humanitarian Policy and Conflict Research (Harvard University)
HRC	Human Rights Committee
H.R.L.J.	Human Rights Law Journal
H.R.L.R.	Human Rights Law Review
H.R.Q.	Human Rights Quarterly
HRW	Human Rights Watch
IACtHR	Inter-American Court of Human Rights
IAComHR	Inter-American Commission on Human Rights
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (World Bank)
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICJ	International Court of Justice
I.C.J. Reports	Reports of Judgments, Advisory Opinions and Orders of the International Court of Justice*
I.C.L.Q.	International & Comparative Law Quarterly
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
ICSID	International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes
ICTR	International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
ICTY	International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia
IGC	Intergovernmental Conference (in the EU)

\* Where a volume of the *I.C.J. Reports* has both a continuing pagination and one starting at the beginning of each specific advisory opinion, decision or judgment, both page numbers are cited.



IHL	International Humanitarian Law
ILC	International Law Commission
I.L.M.	International Legal Material
ILO	International Labour Organization
I.L.R.	International Law Reports
IMO	International Maritime Organization
IMP	Initial Monitoring Presence (in the AMM)
Indian J.I.L.	Indian Journal of International Law
I.O.L.R.	International Organizations Law Review
I.R.R.C.	International Review of the Red Cross
ISAF	International Security Assistance Force (in Afghanistan)
Israel Y.H.R.	Israel Yearbook on Human Rights
Italian Y.I.L.	Italian Yearbook of International Law
J.C.M.S.	Journal of Common Market Studies
J.I.C.J.	Journal of International Criminal Justice
J.T.	Journal des tribunaux
J.T.T.	Journal des Tribunaux du Travail
KFOR	Kosovo Force
LCHR	Lawyers Committee for Human Rights
Leiden J.I.L.	Leiden Journal of International Law
LGDJ	Librairie Générale de Droit et de Jurisprudence
LOAC	Law of Armed Conflicts
Loyola L.A.I.C.L.R.	Loyola of Los Angeles International & Comparative Law Review
Melbourne J.I.L.	Melbourne Journal of International Law
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
M.P.Y.U.N.L.	Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law
Michigan J.I.L.	Michigan Journal of International Law
Mil. L. Rev.	Military Law Review
NAC	North Atlantic Council (NATO)
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
N.J.B.	Nederlands Juristenblad
N.I.L.R.	Netherlands International Law Review
N.J.C.M.-Bulletin	Bulletin van het Nederlands Juristen Comité voor de Mensenrechten
N.J.W.	Neue Juristische Wochenschrift
No. / Nos	Number / Numbers
Nordic J.I.L.	Nordic Journal of International Law
N.Q.H.R.	Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights
NRF	NATO Response Force

Table of Abbreviations and Abbreviated Citations

NVIR	Nederlandse Vereniging voor Internationaal Recht
N.Y.I.L.	Netherlands Yearbook of International Law
N.Y.U. J.I.L. Politics	New York University Journal of International Law & Politics
N. Z. Wehrrecht	Neue Zeitschrift für Wehrrecht
OAS	Organization of American States
OAU	Organization of African Unity
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
O.J.	Official Journal (of the EC/EU)
OSCE	Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe
p(p).	page(s)
Polish Y.I.L.	Polish Yearbook of International Law
POW(s)	prisoner(s) of war
PSC	Political and Security Committee
Publ. Court	Publications of the (European or Inter-American) Court (of Human Rights)
R.A.E. / L.E.A.	Revue des Affaires Européennes / Law & European Affairs
R.B.D.I./B.T.I.R.	Revue Belge de Droit International / Belgisch Tijdschrift voor Internationaal Recht (= Belgian Review of International Law)
R.D.U.E.	Revue du droit de l'Union Européenne
Rec. Cours	Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de droit international de La Haye
R.E.D.P./E.R.P.L.	Revue européenne de droit public/ European Review of Public Law
Res.	Resolution
R.D.M.D.G.	Revue de droit militaire et de droit de la guerre = The Military Law and the Law of War Review = Tijdschrift voor militair recht en oorlogsrecht = Zeitschrift für Wehrrecht und Kriegsvölkerrecht = Rivista di diritto militare e di diritto della guerra = Revista de derecho militar y derecho de la guerra (previously R.D.P.M.D.G.)
R.D.P.M.D.G.	Revue de droit pénal militaire et de droit de la guerre (later R.D.M.D.G.)
R.G.D.I.P.	Revue Générale de Droit International Public
R.I.C.R.	Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge

Table of Abbreviations and Abbreviated Citations

R.M.C.	Revue du Marché Commun (later R.M.C.U.E.)
R.M.C.U.E.	Revue du Marché Commun et de l'Union Européenne (previously R.M.C.)
R.T.D.E.	Revue Trimestrielle de Droit Européen
R.T.D.H.	Revue trimestrielle des droits de l'homme
ROE	Rules of Engagement
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
SACEUR	Supreme Allied Commander Europe
S.A.Y.I.L.	South African Yearbook of International Law
S.E.W.	Sociaal-economische wetgeving
SHAPE	Supreme Headquarters of Allied Powers Europe (NATO)
SOFA	Status of Forces Agreement
SOMA	Status of Mission Agreement
SOP	Standard Operating Procedure
Stanford J.I.L.	Stanford Journal of International Law
S.Z.I.E.R.	Schweizerische Zeitschrift für internationales und europäisches Recht = Revue suisse de droit international et de droit européen
Texas I.L.J.	Texas International Law Journal
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948)
U.K.T.S.	United Kingdom Treaties Series
UN	United Nations
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNHCHR	UN High Commissioner for Human Rights
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNMIK	United Nations Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo
UNSC	United Nations Security Council
U.N.T.S.	United Nations Treaties Series
US	United States (of America)
U.S.C.	United States Code
Vanderbilt J.T.L.	Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law
Virginia J.I.L.	Virginia Journal of International Law
V.N.	Vereinte Nationen
WEU	Western European Union
WEU ISS	WEU Institute for Security Studies
WHO	World Health Organization
Wisconsin I.L.J.	Wisconsin International Law Journal

Table of Abbreviations and Abbreviated Citations

WTO	World Trade Organization
Yale J.I.L.	Yale Journal of International Law
Y.E.L.	Yearbook of European Law
Y.I.H.L.	Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law
Y.I.L.C.	Yearbook of the International Law Commission
Z.a.ö.R.V.	Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht
Z. Eur. S.	Zeitschrift für Europarechtliche Studien
§(§)	paragraph(s)