

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE v

INTRODUCTION

 ERIK CLAES and TONY PETERS 1

1. Central Issues 1

2. Criminal Justice, Legality and Human Dignity 2

3. Restorative Justice and the Morality of Law 6

4. Punishment and the Morality of Law 9

PART ONE.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE, LEGALITY, HUMAN DIGNITY 15

1. CRIMINAL JUSTICE, LEGALITY AND HUMAN DIGNITY

 ERIK CLAES 17

 Introduction 17

1. Worries About Legality and the Rule of Law 19

2. Some Preliminary Remarks 23

3. Is Legality Still Adequate Enough for a Successful Administration of Criminal Justice? 24

4. Does Legality Still Contain Enough Justifying Power to Guide and Constrain the Administration of Criminal Justice? 29

5. The Idea of a Rights-conception of Legality 33

6. Can Legality Fit Person-relative Facts? 36

7. Legality, Predictability and Human Dignity 39

8. Two Faces of (Respect for) Human Dignity 44

9. The Idea of a “Capability”-conception of Legality 50

 Conclusion 52

2. PUNISHMENT, HUMAN DIGNITY, AND THE SOCIOLOGICAL IMAGINATION: A REPLY TO CLAES

 TOM DAEMS 57

1. The Challenge for Normative Theory 58

2. Punishment, Human Dignity, and Modernity 60

2.1. The Other Crisis: Punishment as a Public Issue 60

2.2.	Respect for Human Dignity: “Private Trouble” or “Public Issue”?	65
	Conclusion	67
3.	BACK TO BASICS: A REPLY TO CLAES SANDRA MARSHALL	69
PART TWO.		
	RESTORATIVE JUSTICE AND THE MORALITY OF LAW	77
4.	RESTORATIVE JUSTICE AND THE MORALITY OF LAW SERGE BROCHU	79
1.	Morality	79
2.	Recent Evolution of the Doctrine of Punitive Justice	80
3.	Restorative Justice	81
4.	Restorative Justice and the Morality of Justice Process	83
4.1.	Taking Care of the Victim	83
4.2.	Taking Care of the Offender	83
4.3.	Taking Care of Society	84
	Conclusion	85
5.	RESTORATIVE JUSTICE AND THE MORALITY OF THE FAIR TRIAL: A REPLY TO BROCHU MIREILLE HILDEBRANDT	89
	Introduction	89
1.	Historical Perspective on Mediation and Fair Trial in Penal Matters	90
2.	The Public Context of Restorative Justice and the Concept of the Legal Norm	91
3.	Primacy of the Victim?	93
4.	The Morality and Effectiveness of Fair Trial and Restorative Punishment	94
5.	Person- and Norm-relative Sensitivities	97
	Concluding Remarks	99

6. RESTORATIVE JUSTICE AND THE MORALITY OF LAW: A REPLY TO BROCHU	
IVO AERTSEN and KRISTEL BEYENS	101
Introduction	101
1. Restorative Justice in Contemporary Context	101
1.1. Contemporary Punishment	101
1.2. Restorative Justice in Contemporary Society	102
1.2.1. The Appeal of the “Gemeinschaft” in Late Modern Societies	102
1.2.2. Victims and Moral Clarifications	104
1.2.3. The Questionable Legitimacy of Courts	105
1.2.4. Is there a Place for Restorative Justice Mechanisms in Contemporary Advanced-Urban Societies?	105
2. Restorative Justice and Sentencing	106
2.1. The Need for some Integration	106
2.2. Sentencing: Retributive and/or Restorative?	108
2.3. Types of Morality	111
3. A Belgian Proposal for Sentencing Reform	113
3.1. General Framework	114
3.2. Principles for a Communicative and Participative Sentencing / Criminal Justice System	115
3.3. A Place for Narratives in Court?	115
3.4. Some Conditions for a Successful Restorative, thus Communicative and Participative Sentencing Process	117
PART THREE.	
PUNISHMENT AND THE MORALITY OF LAW	119
7. PUNISHMENT AND THE MORALITY OF LAW	
ANTONY DUFF	121
1. How Can Citizens Punish Each Other?	122
2. Punishment and Communication	131
3. Retribution and Restoration	140
8. RETRIBUTIVISM AND THE QUALITY OF SOCIAL LIFE: A REPLY TO DUFF	
LODE WALGRAVE	145
1. Retributivism and Instrumentalism	145
2. What is a Wrong?	147

3.	Why Needs a Wrong to Be Punished?	149
4.	Punishment A Priorism as an Obstacle for Communication	151
5.	Duff's Communitarian Liberalism and the Top-down Approach in Retributivism	154
9. RETRIBUTIVE PUNISHMENT AND SYMBOLIC RESTORATION: A REPLY TO DUFF		
	ARNOLD BURMS	157
10. DOES PUNISHMENT NEED HARD TREATMENT? A REPLY TO DUFF		
	BAS VAN STOKKOM	165
1.	Why Do We Have to Rely on Retribution?	166
2.	What is Hard Treatment?	167
3.	Duff's Account: Some Implausible Psychological Arguments	169
4.	Repentance and Trust: Facilitating Two-way Communication	174
	Conclusion	177
11. A RESPONSE TO WALGRAVE, VAN STOKKOM, AND BURMS		
	ANTONY DUFF	179
PUNISHMENT, RESTORATIVE JUSTICE, AND THE MORALITY OF LAW: CONCLUDING OBSERVATIONS		
	RENÉ FOQUÉ	183
1.	Introductory Remarks	183
2.	The Need for a Normative Theory of Law	184
3.	A Plea for a Reconstructive Theory of Law and the Role of General Principles	184
4.	How the Language of the Law Institutionalises a Sense of Others	186
5.	The Law as <i>Symbolic Order</i>	187
6.	Participatory Citizenship, Moral Agency and the Principle of Human Dignity: Towards a Personalistic Conception of Law	189
7.	The Risks of an Absolute Victimological Turn in Criminal Justice	193

8.	The Meaning of <i>Restorative</i> in Restorative Justice: What Must Be Repaired?	195
9.	The Domain-specificity of Criminal Law as Public Law: A Necessary Condition for the Complementarity of Punishment and Restorative Justice	197
	LIST OF THE CONTRIBUTORS	199