TABLE OF CONTENTS

	COME BY PROFESSOR FRANS VANISTENDAEL, N OF THE LAW FACULTY
DLA	Frans Vanistendael xi
PREI	FACE xiii
GEN	ERAL INTRODUCTION
	By Jules Stuyck and Hans Gilliams
I.	Modernisation of the application and enforcement of
II.	European competition law
11.	Application of the EC Treaty's competition rules by national courts and competition authorities 5
III.	Simultaneous application of FC and national
	competition law
ENF	DERNISATION OF THE APPLICATION AND ORCEMENT OF EUROPEAN COMPETITION LAW – NTRODUCTORY OVERVIEW By Koen Lenaerts
I.	Introduction
II.	The need for reform
III.	The powers of the Commission under the proposed
A.	Regulation
D	sole power to apply Article 81(3) EC
В. С.	Finding and termination of infringements
C. D.	Interim measures
D. Е.	Commitments
F.	Fines and periodic penalties
G.	Registration of agreements
IV.	Increased responsibilities for national competition authorities
A.	More efficient enforcement of EC competition rules
	by the national competition authorities

Intersentia V

В.	Co-operation between the Commission and national	
	competition authorities	27
C.	Some further comments on the position of national	
	competition authorities under the proposed Regulation	30
V.	A new role for the national courts	31
A.	The direct applicability of Article 81(3) EC	31
B.	Uniform application of Articles 81 and 82 EC	33
C.	The enforcement of EC competition rules will differ	
		36
VI.		37
VII.	The role of the Court of First Instance and the Court	
	of Justice	38
Conc	lusions	
	ONAL COURTS AND THE DRAFT REGULATION	
ON T	THE APPLICATION OF ARTICLES 81 AND 82 EC	
	By Marc van der Woude	41
		4 7
I.	Introduction	
Α.	New powers	
В.	Conflict rules	
C.	Co-operation	47
D.	Procedural autonomy?	
E.	Is EC competition law difficult to apply?	
F.	Is the new regulation about private enforcement?	
II.	Conclusions	59
тнг	UNSATISFACTORY APPLICATION OF THE	
	TRUST STATUTES OF THE UNITED STATES BY	
	FEDERAL COURTS	
1111		61
	By Thomas C. Annar	OI
I.	The limited applicability of the American experience	61
II.		64
III.	The decentralised implementation of federal antitrust	
		65
IV.	The inevitably unsatisfactory performance of the	
•	decentralised federal antitrust regime	71
V.	A proposed institutional solution for the shortcomings	
••	of American competition regulation	75
Conc	lusion	
COLL	IMUIUII	

vi Intersentia

MOR	NING PANEL DISCUSSION Comments made by L. Gyselen	79
I.	Introduction	79
II.	The situation today	80
III.	The situation tomorrow	
Conc	lusion	
MOD	DERNISATION OF EU COMPETITION LAW	
	By Christopher Bellamy	87
I.	Introduction	97
II.	Rules on jurisdiction/legal certainty	
III.	Notifications at national level	
III. IV.		
V.	Guidance to enterprises	
	Uniform application and interpretation of the law	
VI.	Role of national courts	
VII.	Judicial training	
VIII.	Other issues	91
CLID	CTANTINE DEMENIES EAD THE DDIVATE ENEAD.	CEMENIT
	STANTIVE REMEDIES FOR THE PRIVATE ENFOR C ANTITRUST RULES BEFORE NATIONAL COUR By Walter van Gerven	RTS
		RTS
	C ANTITRUST RULES BEFORE NATIONAL COUR	RTS 93
OF E	C ANTITRUST RULES BEFORE NATIONAL COUP By Walter van Gerven	RTS 93 93
OF E	C ANTITRUST RULES BEFORE NATIONAL COUP By Walter van Gerven	RTS 93 94
OF E I. II.	C ANTITRUST RULES BEFORE NATIONAL COUR By Walter van Gerven	RTS 93 94 94
OF E I. II. A.	C ANTITRUST RULES BEFORE NATIONAL COUR By Walter van Gerven	RTS 93 94 94 94
OF E I. II. A. 1.	C ANTITRUST RULES BEFORE NATIONAL COUR By Walter van Gerven Introduction The present state of the law The remedies available Nullity	RTS9394949494
OF E I. II. A. 1. 2.	C ANTITRUST RULES BEFORE NATIONAL COUR By Walter van Gerven Introduction The present state of the law The remedies available Nullity Compensation	RTS 93 94 94 94 98 104
OF E I. II. A. 1. 2. 3.	C ANTITRUST RULES BEFORE NATIONAL COUR By Walter van Gerven Introduction The present state of the law The remedies available Nullity Compensation Restitution	RTS93949494949494
OF E I. II. A. 1. 2. 3. 4.	C ANTITRUST RULES BEFORE NATIONAL COUR By Walter van Gerven Introduction The present state of the law The remedies available Nullity Compensation Restitution Interim relief	RTS 93
OF E I. II. A. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	C ANTITRUST RULES BEFORE NATIONAL COURT By Walter van Gerven Introduction The present state of the law The remedies available Nullity Compensation Restitution Interim relief Collective claims Private Enforcement under Regulation No.17/62	RTS939494949494
OF E I. II. A. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. B.	C ANTITRUST RULES BEFORE NATIONAL COUR By Walter van Gerven Introduction The present state of the law The remedies available Nullity Compensation Restitution Interim relief Collective claims	RTS9394949498104106108108108
OF E I. II. A. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. B. 1.	C ANTITRUST RULES BEFORE NATIONAL COUR By Walter van Gerven Introduction The present state of the law The remedies available Nullity Compensation Restitution Interim relief Collective claims Private Enforcement under Regulation No.17/62 General Background	RTS93949494949498104108108
OF E I. II. A. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. B. 1. 2.	C ANTITRUST RULES BEFORE NATIONAL COURT By Walter van Gerven Introduction The present state of the law The remedies available Nullity Compensation Restitution Interim relief Collective claims Private Enforcement under Regulation No.17/62 General Background Limited private enforcement as a result	RTS
OF E I. II. A. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. B. 1. 2. III.	C ANTITRUST RULES BEFORE NATIONAL COURT By Walter van Gerven Introduction The present state of the law The remedies available Nullity Compensation Restitution Interim relief Collective claims Private Enforcement under Regulation No.17/62 General Background Limited private enforcement as a result The proposed new Regulation Impact on Private Enforcement General Purpose	RTS93939494949496106108108108112112112112112
OF E I. II. A. 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. B. 1. 2. III. A.	C ANTITRUST RULES BEFORE NATIONAL COURT By Walter van Gerven Introduction The present state of the law The remedies available Nullity Compensation Restitution Interim relief Collective claims Private Enforcement under Regulation No.17/62 General Background Limited private enforcement as a result The proposed new Regulation Impact on Private Enforcement	RTS939394949498104108108108112112112112112112116

Intersentia vii

ANN!	EX 1. Substantive remedies in a comparative law	
	ective	125
î. Î	The Remedies of Nullity and Restitution	125
2.	Compensation and Restitutionary Damages	127
3.	Interim Relief	129
4.	Protection of Diffuse Interests	130
ANN	EX 2. Discussion Draft of a Regulation on the Substantive	
law as	spects of Private Remedies before National Courts	132
Section	on 1. Nullity and Restitution	132
		134
Section		135
	on 4. Diffuse Interests	136
	on 5. Miscellaneous	136
PRIV	ATE PARTIES' ENTITLEMENT TO DAMAGES FOR	
INFR	INGEMENT OF COMMUNITY COMPETITION RULES:	
SOM	E COMMENTS ON THE COMMON LAW EXPERIENCE	
	By John Temple Lang	137
I.	Introduction	137
II.	The experience of common law courts: the United	
		142
III.	Assessment of the United Kingdom courts' experience	145
IV.	The experience of the common law courts: Ireland	150
V.	Unresolved issues in Community law on civil claims	
••	·	151
	for breach of fitteres of and oz	101
PRIV	ATE PARTIES' ENTITLEMENT TO DAMAGES ON	
	OUNT OF INFRINGEMENTS OF THE COMPETITION	
	ES:BELGIAN LAW AS AN EXAMPLE OF THE	
	L LAW" APPROACH	
0111	By Ludo Cornelis and Hans Gilliams	159
	Dy Europ Cornello and Hano Commo	100
I.	A Community law right to damages on account of	
	infringements of the competition rules	153
II.	In the case of the Treaty's competition rules, liability	100
11.	arises from infringements alone	155
III.	Focus on enforcement of the competition rules in a	150
111,	contractual relationship	156
	contraction relationship	100

viii Intersentia

IV.	Invalidity of contracts and obligations under Belgian law:	
	general background	157
V.	Types of invalidity	158
VI.	Automatic invalidity on account of infringements of	
	the competition rules	159
VII.	Infringements of the Treaty's competition rules give	
	rise to absolute and not to relative invalidity	163
VIII.	Partial versus entire invalidity of a contract	
IX.	Right to invoke absolute invalidity	166
X.	Implications of absolute invalidity: restitutio in integrum	169
XI.	Exception: "in pari causa cessat repetitio"	170
XII.	Other claims that may be brought between the parties	
	to a contract that is incompatible with the competition	
	rules	171
A.	Claims for performance of an invalid contract: the	
	nemo auditur rule	171
В.	Claims for the compensation of damages suffered as	
	a result of the agreement being invalid	172
C.	Other remedies	175
XIII.	Summary: civil law consequences of an obligation or	
	contract being incompatible with the Treaty's	
	competition rules	175
XIV.	Which issues should be governed by Community law?	176
XV.	Improvement of private enforcement in practice:	
	possible steps	177
	1	
DD 0.	DOGLA HOD I GOVERNOW DEGLA ITTOM	101
PROI	POSAL FOR A COUNCIL REGULATION	181
	eter I – Principles	
	eter II – Powers	
	eter III – Commission Decisions	182
	oter IV – Cooperation with National Authorities and	
	ts	
	oter V – Powers of Investigation	
	oter VI – Penalties	
Chap	eter VII – Limitation Periods	190
	eter VIII – Hearings and Professional Secrecy	
Chap	oter IX – Block Exemptions	192
	oter X – General Provisions	
	eter XI – Transitional and Final Provisions	
1		
THE	AUTHORS	197

Intersentia ix