

LEAVING, ENTERING, AND REMAINING

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Leaving, Entering, and Remaining

Seeking Asylum in an
Extraterritorial World

Mary Jessie DICKSON



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PREFACE

In the interests of clarity, all references are done in the OSCOLA Style. Where information was unclear or missing then the general principles of OSCOLA were followed.

This thesis mostly focuses on policies that were first suggested in 2016. However, as there have been major developments in the field of asylum since then, some account is also given of events up until the Spring of 2022.

All websites were accurate on 15 July 2022.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AMF	Asylum and Migration Fund
AMIF	Asylum Migration and Integration Fund
CAT	Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment
CEAS	Common European Asylum System
CFR	Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
ECHR	European Convention on Human Rights
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
EEA	European Economic Area
ERF	European Refugee Fund
ETS	European Union Emissions Trading System
EU	European Union
GGE	Greenhouse Gas Emission
HRC	Human Rights Committee
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
ICCPR	International Covenant of Civil and Political Rights
ICJ	International Court of Justice
IOM	International Organisation for Migration
MIP	Migrant Interdiction Program
PNG	Papua New Guinea
RDPs	Regional Disembarkation Platforms
RSC	Resettlement Support Centres
SSAR	Support Platform for the Solutions Strategy for Afghan Refugees
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UNHCR	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
US	United States of America
USRAP	United States Refugees Admissions Program

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Sometimes writers dedicate their book to specific people. But I find this hard to do as there are so many of you that have meant so much to me throughout this process. And so, this book is dedicated to each of you. I sincerely mean this, because without your input, in whatever way you gave, this book would not have been completed. I am forever indebted.

Yours,

Mary.

Glasgow, December 2022.

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix

Chapter 1.

Introduction	1
1.1 Setting the Scene	1
1.2 A Framework of Asylum-Seeking: Leaving, Entering, and Remaining	5
1.3 Terminology	7
1.3.1 Refugee/Asylum Seeker	7
1.3.2 Which States are Involved: Destination States and More	8
1.3.3 Defining Extraterritorial Processing	9
1.4 Objective	13
1.5 Research Questions	14
1.6 Methodology	15
1.6.1 Legality	15
1.6.2 Legitimacy	17
1.6.3 Legality and Legitimacy	20
1.7 Structure of the book	21

PART I.

TERRITORIAL ASYLUM	23
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Chapter 2.

A Legal Understanding of Territorial Asylum	25
2.1 Introduction	25
2.2 Leaving	26
2.2.1 The Content of the Right to Leave in International Law	27
2.2.2 The Interpretation of the Right to Leave by the Human Rights Committee and the European Court of Human Rights	29
2.2.2.1 Communications of the Human Rights Committee on the Right to Leave	30
2.2.2.2 Case Law of the European Court of Human Rights on the Right to Leave	32
2.2.3 The Right to Leave and Territorial Asylum	36

2.3	Entering.	36
2.3.1	To Whom and to Which Actions Does <i>Non-Refoulement</i> Apply?	38
2.3.2	Where Does <i>Non-Refoulement</i> Apply?	40
2.3.3	<i>Non-Refoulement</i> and Territorial Asylum	45
2.4	Remaining.	47
2.4.1	Safe Third Country Rules, the EU-Turkey Statement, and Readmission Agreements.	48
2.4.2	Territorial Asylum and Remaining	50
2.5	Conclusion	51

Chapter 3.

Two Ethical Perspectives on Asylum Obligations 53

3.1	Introduction	53
3.2	Communitarianism and Liberalism.	54
3.2.1	Communitarianism	55
3.2.1.1	Where, Geographically, Are Moral Obligations Owed by the State Towards Refugees/Asylum Seekers?	57
3.2.1.2	What is Owed to Refugees/Asylum Seekers in These Geographical Contexts?	59
3.2.1.3	To Whom Are These Obligations Owed	61
3.2.1.4	Preliminary Conclusion	63
3.2.2	Liberalism.	64
3.2.2.1	Where, Geographically, Are Obligations Owed by States Towards Refugees/Asylum Seekers? Proximity	65
3.2.2.2	What is Owed to Refugees/Asylum Seekers in These Geographical Contexts?	65
3.2.2.3	To Whom Are These Obligations Owed?	66
3.2.2.4	Preliminary Conclusion.	69
3.3	Implications for Territorial Asylum: Leaving, Entering, Remaining, and Legitimacy.	70
3.3.1	Territorial Asylum.	70
3.3.2	Leaving, Entering, and Remaining.	71
3.3.3	Legitimacy	72
3.4	Conclusion	74

PART II.

EXTRATERRITORIALITY IN CONTEXT 77

Chapter 4.

Case Study: Australia and the US 79

4.1	Introduction	79
4.2	Resettlement	79

4.2.1	UNHCR Definition of Resettlement	80
4.2.2	The Australian Resettlement Policy	81
4.2.2.1	Numbers Admitted to Australia’s Resettlement Policy	82
4.2.2.2	Selection Criteria Used in Australia’s Resettlement Policy	83
4.2.3	The US’s Resettlement Policy	84
4.2.3.1	Numbers Admitted to the US Resettlement Policy	84
4.2.3.2	Selection Criteria Used	86
4.2.4	Resettlement: Possible Lessons for the EU in Relation to Leaving, Entering, and Remaining	87
4.3	Extraterritorial Processing	90
4.3.1	Leaving	90
4.3.1.1	The Australian Extraterritorial Processing Policy	90
4.3.1.2	The US’s Extraterritorial Processing Policy	93
4.3.1.3	The Effect on Leaving	93
4.3.2	Entering	94
4.3.2.1	The Australian Extraterritorial Processing Policy and <i>Non- Refoulement</i>	95
4.3.2.2	The US’s Extraterritorial Processing Policy and <i>Non- Refoulement</i>	97
4.3.2.3	Effect on Entering	99
4.3.3	Remaining	99
4.3.3.1	The Australian Extraterritorial Processing Policy	99
4.3.3.2	The US’s Extraterritorial Processing Policy	101
4.3.3.3	The Effect on Remaining	102
4.3.4	Extraterritorial Processing: Possible Lessons for the EU in Relation to Leaving, Entering, and Remaining	102
4.4	Conclusion	104
Chapter 5.		
Case Study: EU Environmental Law and EU Competition Law		
107		
5.1	Introduction	107
5.2	EU Environmental Law and Extraterritoriality	108
5.2.1	The EU and Greenhouse Gas Emissions – A Case of Potential Regulatory Overreach?	109
5.2.2	Transboundary Harm: Due Diligence in Environmental Law	112
5.3	Competition Law: The Qualified Effects Doctrine	114
5.3.1	Extraterritoriality in EU Competition Law	115
5.3.2	The Qualified Effects Doctrine	115
5.4	Can Lessons from EU Environmental Law and EU Competition Law be Learnt for the Extraterritorial Processing of Asylum Claims?	117
5.4.1	Possible Lessons to be Learnt: Leaving	118
5.4.2	Possible Lessons to be Learnt in Relation to Entering	119

5.4.3	Possible Lessons to be Learnt in Relation to Remaining	120
5.5	Conclusion	121

PART III.

THE EXTRATERRITORIAL PROCESSING OF ASYLUM CLAIMS BY THE EU . . . 123

Chapter 6.

EU Plans for Extraterritorial Processing: Resettlement and Regional Disembarkation Platforms 125

6.1	Introduction	125
6.2	Terminology	125
6.3	Resettlement to the EU	127
6.3.1	AMIF and AMF	127
6.3.2	Proposal for a Resettlement Regulation.	130
6.3.2.1	Aims	131
6.3.2.2	Definition of Resettlement, Eligibility Criteria and Exclusion Grounds	131
6.3.2.3	Cooperation with Third Countries.	133
6.3.2.4	How Will the Process Work?	134
6.4	Regional Disembarkation Platforms.	136
6.4.1	Disembarkation	136
6.4.1.1	Scenario 1	137
6.4.1.2	Scenario 2	137
6.4.1.3	Scenario 3	138
6.4.2	Procedures at the RDPs and Processing Centres	138
6.5	Comparison with Australia and the US.	139
6.5.1	Access-Driven Extraterritorial Processing?	140
6.5.2	Containment-Driven Extraterritorial Processing?	140
6.5.3	The Right to Seek Asylum <i>versus</i> the Right of the State to Control its Borders	141
6.6	Conclusion	143

Chapter 7.

The Legality of Extraterritorial Processing by the EU. 145

7.1	Introduction	145
7.2	Leaving	145
7.2.1	The Right to Leave and Destination States	146
7.2.2	The Difference Between Leaving and Entering	147
7.2.3	The Right to Leave and the Right to Seek Asylum: <i>A Lex Specialis?</i>	147
7.2.4	The EU Proposals	149
7.3	Entering.	151

7.3.1	Interception at Sea: The Jurisdictional Question	151
7.3.1.1	The EU Member States: The EU Legal Framework	152
7.3.1.2	The EU Member States: The ECHR Legal Framework	156
7.3.2	Direct and Indirect <i>Refoulement</i> : Conditions and Procedures	162
7.3.2.1	Conditions	162
7.3.2.2	Procedures	164
7.4	Remaining.	165
7.5	Conclusion	167
Chapter 8.		
The Legitimacy of the EU Plans		
8.1	Introduction	169
8.2	A Legitimate Framework for Extraterritorial Processing Based on the Communitarian and Liberal Perspectives	169
8.2.1	Division Between Immediate and Final Responsibility	170
8.2.2	The Principle of Protection: Access-Driven Extraterritorial Processing . . .	171
8.2.3	Selection Criteria, Conditions, and Procedures	171
8.3	To What Extent Do the Plans of the EU as Regards Extraterritorial Processing Meet these Criteria?	172
8.3.1	Immediate Responsibility	172
8.3.2	Final Responsibility.	172
8.3.2.1	Access-Driven	173
8.3.2.2	Procedures, Conditions, and Selection Criteria	174
8.4	The Current Context of Asylum Policy and the Implications for Legitimacy. .	175
8.4.1	The Situation in Afghanistan After the Withdrawal of US Troops.	176
8.4.2	The Movement of People from Hong Kong Following Legislative Changes.	180
8.4.3	The Movement of Ukrainian Refugees Following the Invasion of Russia.	182
8.5	Conclusion	184
Chapter 9.		
Final Conclusions		
9.1	Introduction	185
9.2	Revisiting the Objectives of the Research	186
9.2.1	Leaving, Entering, and Remaining.	186
9.2.2	Defining Extraterritorial Processing	187
9.3	Revisiting the Sub-questions	187
9.3.1	What Is the Legal Framework Surrounding Territorial Asylum and Extraterritorial Processing?	188
9.3.2	What Are the Ethical Perspectives that Could Underpin Territorial and Extraterritorial Processing?	192

9.3.3	How do Extraterritorial Processing Models Operate in Australia and the US? Can Lessons be Drawn from these Models to Serve as an Example for EU Extraterritorial Processing?	193
9.3.4	How do Other Areas of EU Law Deal with Extraterritoriality such as EU Environmental Law and EU Competition Law? Can Lessons be Drawn from these Fields for the Extraterritorial Processing of Asylum Claims?	195
9.3.5	Can the Extraterritorial Processing of Asylum Claims by the EU Member States be Considered Legal?	196
9.3.6	Can the Extraterritorial Processing of Asylum Claims by the EU Member States be Considered Legitimate?	198
9.4	To What Extent Can the Extraterritorial Processing of Asylum Claims by the EU be Described as a Legal and Legitimate Alternative to Territorial Asylum?	200
9.5	Suggestions for Future Research	201
	<i>Samenvatting</i>	205
	<i>Bibliography</i>	213
	<i>Curriculum Vitae</i>	235