

EUROPEAN LEGAL METHODOLOGY

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Edited by
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SERIES PREFACE

The role of European law is becoming more and more central in comparative law, in the law of Member States and beyond and as an outstanding model for legal policy. It has been common practice for quite a number of years now that in almost all core areas of law, the important spurs to reform have been coming from Europe and that European law dominates the cornerstones of our legal systems. Therefore, a discussion of European law involves addressing the main problems and guiding principles but, in practical terms, it also increasingly entails raising questions that are challenging national legal traditions and rendering entire libraries obsolete.

Since 2002, the year marking the introduction of the Euro, a new law of obligations has been in place in Germany, with the old codifications in France and Austria following later on. The next years were characterised by unrestricted cross-border mobility of court decisions; the re-writing of core areas of company law such as accounting, cross-border mobility, as well as the promulgation of supranational types of company, with some of the largest German enterprises becoming ‘European Companies’ (SE); and cross-border crediting of contributions to social security systems becoming a reality. Corporate governance and shareholder rights, alongside corporate social responsibility have developed as core areas of Europeanisation, giving company law an imprint of sustainability and broad representation. The law on competition and subsidies has been primarily European for a long time and its mighty implementing mechanisms – overriding Heads of State – fill title pages. For almost a decade now, the private advocate general can file (follow-on) suits and strengthen a European Competition Union. The same applies to intellectual property law, foreign exchange law, banking and insurance law and environmental law. These have become genuinely European subjects. The European Banking Union (for the Eurozone) and the European Capital Market Union have forged a genuinely European architecture for the whole of capital and finance – on which financing responses to individual crises such as the Covid-19 aid packages could build as well. They strengthened and broadened financial stability schemes at the EU level, from banking law to capital market law and collaboration with respect to systemic risk. The cross-border arrest warrant fundamentally changed European Criminal Law; while anti-discrimination law is all encompassing. Not all endeavours have been successful. The European Optional Contract Law (Code) – even though interesting and novel as an idea – failed; it was perceived

as a cartelising endeavour that only a few actors in the EU partook in. More importantly, initiatives of more general acceptance and more urgent practical need supplanted it. The Lisbon Treaty – though formally not a constitution – installed a new institutional setting strengthening the democratic legitimacy and powers of the European Union. In parallel, fundamental rights have become a focus of European positive law, an overarching set of values – no longer only derived from comparative law. Besides the financial stability scheme and the political awakening, the digitalisation agenda is the broadest general endeavour of the last decade – in company law, capital market law, electronic registers, digital content contracts, platform law, and – in principle human rights law based – a general, directly applicable data protection scheme. The future will show whether Europe will really need an institutionalised economic collaboration for its political economy ('true economic government') in some way, reflecting the now global importance of the Euro and the responsibility attached to it! The future will also show how much work will be needed on these values and how much proactive protection of them will be required. There are certain signs of crises, but the overall development in the EU remains considerably dynamic.

European law – in all legal areas – has long since assumed dimensions that make it absolutely necessary to refer to more than a single book. This series, now beginning its second and in part third edition, is structured so as to provide the relevant European complement to a traditional legal area. It offers the internal market package organised in this way, with those areas being chosen for users that have a significant internal market dimension. In comparison with a multi-volume loose-leaf work, it has advantages not only in terms of price, but also in that it puts a greater emphasis on classification and limits the material to the essential, which is important in an overflowing area such as European law, of which only very few people manage to preserve an overview. Structuring the architecture, as opposed to information overkill, is the aim.

The dynamic nature of European law is impressive, as its development hurtles along, gathering momentum. There is a need for direction. A serious application of law can no longer focus solely on national transposition. The original, the European guideline, which in an increasing number of cases already *de jure*, but in almost all other cases at least *de facto* has to be directly applied (even in national legal processes), must be considered. Such direction can best be provided by presenting the contents of European law in context and in the necessary detail – in the present case, up to twelve individual volumes. Some of the volumes have already had considerable success in one national market and are now presented to a pan-European public.

The volumes cover the most important topics in the 'Europeanisation' of law. For practitioners – solicitors and barristers, corporate lawyers, judges or lawyers

in state authorities or ministries – who do not wish to turn a blind eye to European law, these volumes provide a reliable treatment of the important problems, with sufficiently detailed references. They provide practitioners with all that they need on the EU level and, moreover, give comparative law and legal policy insights. As a series, they give an overview of those areas most affected by European law. Likewise, they provide advanced students with material for excellent examination results. Students must study European law seriously as part of their main subject if they really wish to specialise in this in the future and do more than pass their examination with an average result. Works with comparative law and interdisciplinary aspects also prepare students for a possible period of study abroad, help them to analyse law in terms of function and also support studies in related subjects. Thus, IUS COMMUNITATIS makes European substantive law accessible in the form of the classic systematic textbook and specialist work.

All volumes on the applicable law of the Union begin by presenting the necessary tools: in each case, the EU law and the instruments whereby this law enters into the national legal systems are introduced. In all volumes, a thorough description of the EU law rules forms the core of the discussion. However, economic or other interdisciplinary references of significance to the legislation in question are also explained, i.e. what the rules are intended to achieve and, where there are lacunae, the various models that exist and are discussed throughout Europe. European law is, indeed, still a law in the making – even though it is so dominant already. Each legal area is presented in a logical order, as an organic whole; which implies that the approximated or harmonised law forms only the skeleton or hard nucleus and is supplemented by comparative law explanations where harmonisation is not advanced. In this way, the relationship to national law becomes clearer and the ability of readers to deal with European law will improve, as they are given a coherent picture rather than the fragmentary one often complained of. These are textbooks, discussion books and, above all, practical books – sufficiently condensed to contain all the necessary details and yet clear in their outlines. This is the objective we strive for and the challenge. The authors, editors and the series editor (Stefan.Grundmann@rewi.hu-berlin.de) thank those who have criticised and inspired us and who may do so in the future.

The entire IUS COMMUNITATIS series owes much to the Thyssen Foundation, which considered the European aspect and, in particular, the connection with comparative law so important that it generously supported a good number of the volumes. As the series editor, I would like to express my deepest thanks.

Berlin/Florence, Spring 2021

Stefan Grundmann

EDITOR'S PREFACE

The first edition of the present volume was met with friendly reception. Four years after the publication of the first English edition, we are able to present this 2nd edition of the book. It largely follows the 4th edition of the German version *Europäische Methodenlehre*.¹ The basic concept remains unchanged. However, there have been some changes among the authors and also in individual chapters. After the untimely death of our highly-esteemed colleague *Robert Rebhahn*, Prof. Dr. *Martin Franzen* has agreed to continue the contribution on European labour law. The chapter on sources of law has been revised by Prof. Dr. *Johannes Köndgen* together with Privatdozent Dr. *Oliver Mörsdorf*. In particular, the increasing importance of fundamental rights has been taken into account. A new country report on Poland has been provided by Dr. *Thomas Raff*. The contributions on European contract and company law as well as the country report on Italy have been omitted from the present edition; in this respect, we refer to the previous edition.

I would like to thank my assistants at Ruhr-University Bochum for their dedicated support in the preparation of this new edition, especially my research assistant *Gereon Walter* who coordinated the editing work, organised the various reviews and held the various threads together; my research assistants Mr. *Lukas Middeke* and Mrs. *Julia Matthäus*; and my student assistants *Nikita Kantor*, *Franziska Malfa*, *Andrei Stefan Morariu*, *Sozdar Sulaiman*, *Boris Tcherniaev* and *Teresa Weiß*.

Bochum, May 2021

Karl Riesenhuber

¹ K. Riesenhuber (ed.), *Europäische Methodenlehre*, 4th edn. (Berlin: De Gruyter, 2021).

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

a.m.	ante meridiem
ABGB	Allgemeines Bürgerliches Gesetzbuch (Austrian Civil Code)
AC	Appeal Cases (Law Reports)
AcP	Archiv für die civilistische Praxis
ADC	Anuario de Derecho Civil
ADR	alternative dispute resolution
AEL	Academy of European Law
AG	1. Advocate General at the European Court of Justice; 2. Die Aktiengesellschaft (journal); 3. Amtsgericht (German Local Court), see also LG, OLG and BGH
AJDA	Actualité Juridique de Droit Administratif
All ER	All England Law Reports
alt.	alternative
Am. Econ. Rev.	American Economic Review
AöR	Archiv für öffentliches Recht
AP	Arbeitsrechtliche Praxis (provision/legal act, number)
ARC	Accounting Regulatory Committee
arg.	Argumentum
Ariz. L. Rev.	Arizona Law Review
ARSP	Archiv für Rechts- und Sozialphilosophie
Art(s).	Article(s)
ASCOLA	Academic Society for Competition Law
Ass.	Assemblée du contentieux
BB	Betriebsberater
B.C.C.	British Company (Law) Cases
B.L.I.	Business Law International
BAG	Bundesarbeitsgericht (German Federal Labour Court)
BAGE	official report series of cases before the Bundesarbeitsgericht (volume, page), see also BAG
BeckRS	Beck-Rechtsprechung
BFH	Bundesfinanzhof (German Federal Fiscal Court)
BFHE	Official Collection of decisions of the BFH, vol./page
BGB	Bürgerliches Gesetzbuch (German Civil Code)
BGBL	Bundesgesetzblatt der Bundesrepublik Deutschland (German Official Journal [year part, page])

BGH	Bundesgerichtshof (German Federal Court of Justice)
BGHZ	official report series of civil law cases before the Bundesgerichtshof (volume, page), see also BGH
BJIR	British Journal of Industrial Relations
BKR	Zeitschrift für Bank- und Kapitalmarktrecht
BR-Drs.	Bundesrats-Drucksache (Official Document of the German Parliament [year/document number and page]), see also BT-Drs.
BRAO	Bundesrechtsanwaltsordnung (Federal Lawyers' Act)
BT-Drs.	Bundestags-Drucksache (Official Document of the German Parliament [election period, number and page]), see also BR-Drs.
BTR	British Tax Review
Bull.EC	Bulletin of the European Communities
BVerfG	Bundesverfassungsgericht (German Federal Constitutional Court)
BVerfGE	official report series of cases before the Bundesverfassungsgericht (volume, page), see also BVerfG
BVerwG	Bundesverwaltungsgericht (German Federal Administrative Court)
BW	Burgerlijk wetboek
CA	1. English Court of Appeal; 2. Companies Act 2006
C.C.	Code Civil; Codice Civile
C.L.J.	Cambridge Law Journal
C.L.P.	Current Legal Problems
Cal. L. Rev.	California Law Review
Cambridge L. J.	Cambridge Law Journal
Cass. Ass.	(French) Cour de Cassation, Assemblée plénière
Cass. civ.	(French) Cour de Cassation, Chambre civile
Cass. com.	(French) Cour de Cassation, Chambre commerciale
Cass. crim.	(French) Cour de Cassation, Chambre criminelle
Cass. mixte	(French) Cour de Cassation, Chambre mixte
Cass. soc.	(French) Cour de Cassation, Chambre sociale
Cc	(Spanish) Código civil
CCom	(Spanish) Código de Comercio
CDE	Cahiers de droit européen
CE	(Spanish) Constitución Española
CESL	Common European Sales Law, see D-CESL and D-CESL-Reg
CESR	Committee of European Securities Regulators
cf.	compare
CFR	Common Frame of Reference
Ch.	Law Reports, Chancery Division

chap.	chapter
ChFR	Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union
CISG	Convention on the International Sale of Goods
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union (see also EGC)
CJEU Statute	Statute of the Court of Justice of the European Union
Cl. & Fin.	Clark and Finnely's Reports
CLOUT	Case Law on UNCITRAL Texts
CMLR	Common Market Law Review
CMLRep	Common Market Law Reports
Col. L. Rev.	Columbia Law Review
Colum. J. Eur. L.	Columbia Journal of European Law
COM	COM Documents: proposed legislation and other Commission communications to the Council and/or the other institutions, and their preparatory papers. Commission documents for the other institutions (legislative proposals, communications, reports, etc.)
Cons. const.	(French) Conseil constitutionnel
Cons. Stato	(Italian) Consiglio di Stato
Cornell L.Rev.	Cornell Law Review
Corp.	Corporation
Corr. giur.	Corriere giuridico
Corte cost.	(Italian) Corte costituzionale
CPI	Competition Policy International
D.	Recueil Dalloz
D-CESL	Draft Common European Sales Law
D-CESL-Reg	Draft Regulation for a Common European Sales Law
DB	Der Betrieb
DCFR	Draft Common Frame of Reference
Dig.	Digests
Dir. pubbl. comp. europeo	Diritto pubblico comparato europeo
DNotZ	Deutsche Notar-Zeitschrift
Doc.	Document
DÖV	Die Öffentliche Verwaltung
DStR	Deutsches Steuerrecht
Dublin U.L.J.	Dublin University Law Journal
Duke J. Comp.	Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law
Int. L.	
DVBl.	Deutsches Verwaltungsblatt
e.g.	exempli gratia (for example)
E.H.R.L.R.	European Human Rights Law Review
E.L.Rep.	European Law Reporter

E.L.Rev.	European Law Review
EAEC Treaty	Treaty establishing the European Atomic Energy Community
EAS	Europäisches Arbeits- und Sozialrecht
EBLR	European Business Law Review
EBOR	European Business Organization Law Journal
EC	1. European Community, see also EEC; 2. Treaty establishing the European Community, consolidated version, as amended by the Treaties of Amsterdam and Nice, OJ 2002 C325/33, see also EEC, EC Treaty, TEC and TFEU
EC Treaty	Treaty establishing the European Community
ECFR	European Company and Financial Law Review
ECHR	1. European Convention on Human Rights; 2. European Court of Human Rights
ECtHR	European Court of Human Rights
ECJ	1. European Court of Justice, see also CJEU; 2. European Competition Journal
ECL	European Company Law
ECLR	European Competition Law Review
ECR	European Court Reports
ed(s).	editor(s)
edn.	edition
EEC Treaty	Treaty establishing the European Economic Community
EFTA	European Free Trade Area
EGBGB	Einführungsgesetz zum Bürgerlichen Gesetzbuche (Introductory Act to the German Civil Code)
EGC	European General Court
Einl.	Einleitung (introduction)
EIOPA	European Insurance and Occupational Pensions Authority
EIRR	European Industrial Relations Review
EJLS	European Journal of Legal Studies
ELJ	European Law Journal
EP	European Parliament
EPS	Europejski Przegląd Sądowy
ER	English Reports
ERCL	European Review of Contract Law
ERPL	European Review of Public Law
ESC	European Securities Committee
ESFS	European System of Financial Supervision
ESMA	European Securities and Markets Authority
esp.	especially
ET	European Taxation
et al.	and others

EU	1. European Union; 2. Treaty on European Union, consolidated version, see also TEU, TFEU
EU Treaty	see EU and TEU
EUCST	European Union Civil Service Tribunal
EuGRZ	Europäische Grundrecht-Zeitschrift
EUI	European University Institute
EuLF	European Legal Forum
EuR	Europarecht
Euredia	European Banking and Financial Law Journal
EuZA	Europäische Zeitschrift für Arbeitsrecht
EuZW	Europäische Zeitschrift für Wirtschaftsrecht
EWCA Civ	England and Wales Court of Appeal (Civil Division) Decisions
EWHC	England & Wales High Court Decisions
EWiR	Entscheidungen zum Wirtschaftsrecht
EWS	Europäisches Wirtschafts- und Steuerrecht
FG	Festgabe
FIW	Forschungsinstitut für Wirtschaftsverfassung und Wettbewerb e.V.
Fordham Int. L. J.	Fordham International Law Journal
Fordham JCFL	Fordham Journal of Corporate and Financial Law
FSAP	Financial Services Action Plan
FSMA	Financial Services and Markets Act
G. it.	Giurisprudenza italiana
G.U.	Gazzetta Ufficiale
Ga. J. Int'l & Comp. L.	Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law
GBP	Great Britain Pound Sterling
Geo. L. J.	Georgetown Law Journal
German L.J.	German Law Journal
GeS	Zeitschrift für Gesellschafts- und Steuerrecht
GG	Grundgesetz für die Bundesrepublik Deutschland (the German Constitution)
Giur. cost.	Giurisprudenza costituzionale
Giur. it.	Giurisprudenza italiana
GPR	Zeitschrift für Gemeinschaftsprivatrecht
GRUR	Gewerblicher Rechtsschutz und Urheberrecht
GuT	Gewerbemiete und Teileigentum
GWB	Gesetz gegen Wettbewerbsbeschränkungen (German Act Against Restraints of Competition)
H.L.C.	Clark & Finnelly's House of Lords Reports New Series
Harv. L. Rev.	Harvard Law Review

Hastings Int'l & Comp. L. Rev.	Hastings International and Comparative Law Review
HGB	Handelsgesetzbuch (German Commercial Code)
HL	House of Lords
I.C.C.L.R.	International Company and Commercial Law Review
i.e.	id est (that is)
I.L.J.	Industrial Law Journal
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICLQ	International & Comparative Law Quarterly
ICR	Industrial Cases Reports
icw	in conjunction with
id.	idem
IFRIC	International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee
IFRS	International Financial Reporting Standards
IJEL	Irish Journal of European Law
InfAuslR	Informationsbrief Ausländerrecht
intro.	Introduction
IPRax	Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrecht
IStR	Internationales Steuerrecht
IVRA	Rivista internazionale di diritto romano e antico
J. Econ. Behav. & Org.	Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization
J. Int'l Econ. L.	Journal of International Economic Law
J. L. Econ. & Org.	Journal of Law, Economics and Organization
J. Law & Econ.	Journal of Law & Economics
J. Leg. Stud.	Journal of Legal Studies
J.B.L.	Journal of Business Law
JbJZ	Jahrbuch Junger Zivilrechtswissenschaftler
JBl.	Juristische Blätter
JCE	Journal of Comparative Economics
JCLE	Journal of Competition Law & Economics
JCLS	Journal of Corporate Law Studies
JCP	1. Journal of Consumer Policy; 2. Juris-Classeur périodique (la semaine juridique)
JhJb	Jherings Jahrbücher für die Dogmatik des bürgerlichen Rechts
JURA	Juristische Ausbildung
JuS	Juristische Schulung
JZ	JuristenZeitung
KB	Law Reports, King's Bench (England and Wales)
KPP	Kwartalnik Prawa Prywatnego

KSchG	Konsumentenschutzgesetz (Austrian Consumer Protection Act)
LIEI	Legal Issues of Economic Integration
lit.	litera
LeGes	Mitteilungsblatt der Schweizerischen Gesellschaft für Gesetzgebung (SGG) und der Schweizerischen Evaluationsgesellschaft (SEVAL)
LJ	Lord Justice; Lady Justice
LLP	Limited Liability Partnership
LQR	Law Quarterly Review
Ltd.	Company Limited by Shares
MDR	Monatsschrift für Deutsches Recht
Mich. L. Rev.	Michigan Law Review
MJ	Maastricht Journal
MJECL	Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law
MLR	Modern Law Review
NBW	Nieuw Burgerlijk Wetboek
NCPC	Nouveau Code de Procédure Civile
NGO	non-governmental organisation
NJOZ	Neue Juristische Online-Zeitschrift
NJW	Neue Juristische Wochenschrift
NJW-RR	Neue Juristische Wochenschrift – Rechtsprechungsreport
No(s).	number(s)
North Carolina L. Rev.	North Carolina Law Review
Not.-Ass.	Notarassessor (German junior notary public)
Nott.L.J.	Nottingham Law Journal
NSA	Naczelny Sąd Administracyjny (Supreme Administrative Court, Poland)
NuR	Natur + Recht
NVwZ	Neue Zeitschrift für Verwaltungsrecht
NZA	Neue Zeitschrift für Arbeitsrecht
NZA-RR	Neue Zeitschrift für Arbeitsrecht – Rechtsprechungsreport
NZG	Neue Zeitschrift für Gesellschaftsrecht
NZM	Neue Zeitschrift für Miet- und Wohnungsrecht
ÖBA	Österreichische Bankwissenschaftliche Gesellschaft
öBGBI	Bundesgesetzblatt für die Republik Österreich (Austrian Official Journal [number/year])
OGH	Oberster Gerichtshof (Austrian Supreme Court of Justice)
OJ	1. published before 1 February 2003: Official Journal of the European Community (year, series, document number/page); 2. published since 1 February 2003: Official Journal of the European Union (year, series, document number/page)

OJLS	Oxford Journal of Legal Studies
ÖJZ	Österreichische Juristen-Zeitung
OLG	Oberlandesgericht (German Higher Regional Court)
OSNC	Orzecznictwo Izby Cywilnej Sądu Najwyższego
OSNKW	Orzecznictwo Izby Karnej i Wojskowej Sądu Najwyższego
OSNP	Orzecznictwo Izby Pracy, Ubezpieczeń Społecznych i Spraw Publicznych Sądu Najwyższego
OSP	Orzecznictwo Sądów Polskich
ÖStZ	Österreichische Steuer-Zeitung
OTK-A	Orzecznictwo Trybunału Konstytucyjnego; Zbiór Urzędowy, Seria A
p(p).	page(s)
p.m.	post meridiem
pt(s).	point(s)
Pace Int'l L. Rev.	Pace International Law Review
para(s).	paragraph(s)
PECL	Principles of European Contract Law
PEICL	Principles of European Insurance Contract Law
PICL	Principles of International Contract Law
PiP	Państwo i Prawo
plc	public limited company
QB	Law Reports, Queen's Bench
QBD	Law Reports, Queen's Bench Division
QJE	Quarterly Journal of Economics
QPC	question prioritaire de constitutionnalité
RabelsZ	Rabels Zeitschrift für ausländisches und internationales Privatrecht
RCA	Répertoire de contentieux administratif
RDCE	Revista de Derecho Comunitario Europeo
RdA	Recht der Arbeit
RdL	Recht der Landwirtschaft
Rec. Dalloz	Recueil Dalloz
Rec. Dalloz Chron.	Recueil Dalloz Chronique
Recital	recital to the preamble of a legislative act of the EU
Reg	Regulation
Rép. comm.	Répertoire de droit communautaire
Rép. eur.	Répertoire de droit européen
Resp. civ. e prev.	Responsabilità civile e previdenza
RFDA	Revue française de droit administratif
RFDC	Revue française de droit constitutionnel
RGD online	Revue générale du droit online

RGZ	official report series of civil law cases before the German Reichsgericht
Riv. Ital.	Rivista italiana di diritto pubblico comunitario
Dir. Pubbl. Comunitario	
RIW	Recht der Internationalen Wirtschaft – Betriebs-Berater International
RJ	Repertorio de Jurisprudencia
RJCA	Repertorio de Jurisprudencia de lo Contencioso-Administrativo
RP	Rules of Procedure
RPEiS	Ruch Prawniczy, Ekonomiczny i Społeczny
RTC	Repertorio del Tribunal Constitucional
RTDciv.	Revue trimestrielle de droit civil
RTD eur.	Revue trimestrielle du droit européen
sc.	scilicet
SavZRG (Germ. Abt.)	Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte – Germanistische Abteilung
SE	Societas Europaea (European Company)
SEC	SEC documents
s(s).	section(s)
SIC	Standing Interpretations Committee
SME	small and medium-sized enterprises
SN	Sąd Najwyższy (Supreme Court, Poland)
SPE	Societas Privata Europaea (European Private Company)
sq.	et sequente (and the following)
sqq.	et sequentes (and the following, plural)
Stan. L. Rev.	Stanford Law Review
Stat.L.R.	Statute Law Review
StudZR	Studentische Zeitschrift für Rechtswissenschaft
suppl.	supplement
Syracuse J. Int'l L. & Com.	Syracuse Journal of International Law and Commerce
TA	(French) Tribunal administratif
TC	(Spanish) Tribunal Constitucional
TEU	Treaty on European Union, consolidated version
Tex. L. Rev.	Texas Law Review
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, consolidated version
TGI	(French) Tribunal de grande instance
TK	Trybunał Konstytucyjny (Constitutional Court, Poland)
TS	(Spanish) Tribunal Supremo

TSJ	(Spanish) Tribunal Superior de Justicia
U. Chi. L. Rev.	University of Chicago Law Review
U. Pa. L. Rev.	University of Pennsylvania Law Review
U.S.	1. United States; 2. United States Reports – Cases Adjudged in the Supreme Court
UCC	Uniform Commercial Code
UGB	Unternehmensgesetzbuch (Austrian Commercial Code)
UK	United Kingdom
UKHL	UK House of Lords cases
UKSC	UK Supreme Court cases
UN	United Nations
UPR	Umwelt- und Planungsrecht
Utrecht L. Rev.	Utrecht Law Review
UVR	Umsatzsteuer- und Verkehrssteuer-Recht
UWG	Gesetz gegen den unlauteren Wettbewerb (German Act on Unfair Competition)
VCLT	Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties
VG	Verwaltungsgericht (German Administrative Court)
VfGH	Verfassungsgerichtshof (Austrian Constitutional Court)
vol(s).	volume, volumes
VwGH	Verwaltungsgerichtshof (Austrian Supreme Administrative Court)
WAG	Wertpapieraufsichtsgesetz (German Securities Supervision Act)
wfr	with further reference(s)
WLR	Weekly Law Reports
WM	Wirtschafts- und Bankrecht
World Comp.	World Competition
WpHG	Wertpapierhandelsgesetz (German Securities Trading Act)
WRP	Wettbewerb in Recht und Praxis
WSA	Wojewódzki Sąd Administracyjny (Regional Administrative Court, Poland)
WuW	Wirtschaft und Wettbewerb
Yale J. Int'l L.	Yale Journal of International Law
Yale L.J.	The Yale Law Journal
YEL	Yearbook of European Law
ZBB	Zeitschrift für Bankrecht und Bankwirtschaft
ZESAR	Zeitschrift für Europäisches Sozial- und Arbeitsrecht
ZEuP	Zeitschrift für Europäisches Privatrecht
ZEuS	Zeitschrift für Europarechtliche Studien
ZEW	Zentrum für Europäisches Wirtschaftsrecht
ZfA	Zeitschrift für Arbeitsrecht

ZfBR	Zeitschrift für deutsches und internationales Bau- und Vergaberecht
ZFR	Zeitschrift für Finanzmarktrecht
ZfRSoz	Zeitschrift für Rechtssoziologie
ZfRV	Zeitschrift für Rechtsvergleichung
ZG	Zeitschrift für Gesetzgebung
ZGR	Zeitschrift für Gesellschafts- und Unternehmensrecht
ZHR	Zeitschrift für das gesamte Handelsrecht und Wirtschaftsrecht
ZIP	Zeitschrift für Wirtschaftsrecht
ZJS	Zeitschrift für das Juristische Studium
ZOV	Zeitschrift für offene Vermögensfragen
ZSR	Zeitschrift für Schweizerisches Recht
ZVglRWiss	Zeitschrift für vergleichende Rechtswissenschaft
ZWeR	Zeitschrift für Wettbewerbsrecht

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