

## Table of Contents

Editors' Preface .....	7
Abbreviations .....	17
<b>I Topics of the Year .....</b>	<b>25</b>
Paul GRAGL	
<b>The Reasonableness of Jealousy: Opinion 2/13 and EU             Accession to the ECHR .....</b>	<b>27</b>
Elisabeth STEINER and Ioana RĂTESCU	
<b>The Long Way to Strasbourg – The Impact of the CJEU's Opinion             on the EU's Accession to the ECHR .....</b>	<b>51</b>
Maria BERGER und Clara RAUCHEGGER	
<b>Opinion 2/13: Multiple Obstacles to the Accession of the EU to             the ECHR .....</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>II European Union .....</b>	<b>77</b>
Wolfgang BENEDEK	
<b>EU Human and Fundamental Rights Action in 2014 .....</b>	<b>79</b>
Hans-Peter FOLZ	
<b>The Court of Justice of the European Union and Human Rights in             2013-2014 .....</b>	<b>105</b>
Theodor RATHGEBER	
<b>Human Rights à la Carte: The EU at the UN Human Rights             Council in 2014.....</b>	<b>125</b>
Gosia PEARSON	
<b>Assessment of the Implementation of the EU Human Rights             Strategy and Action Plan as Regard Business and Human Rights ....</b>	<b>135</b>

---

Table of Contents

---

Valentina CAGNIN	
<b>The Potential Role of the Horizontal Social Clause (Article 9 TFEU) on Social Rights Protection .....</b>	<b>143</b>
Karin LUKAS	
<b>The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights and the European Social Charter – an Alliance for Social Rights?.....</b>	<b>153</b>
Ewelina TYLEC	
<b>The Influence of Economic Crisis on Fundamental Rights in the European Union: A Step Forward or Step Backwards? .....</b>	<b>165</b>
Moritz BIRK and Gerrit ZACH	
<b>Torture Prevention in the EU – Many Actors, Few Outcomes? .....</b>	<b>175</b>
Grazia REDOLFI	
<b>European Union’s Attitude Towards Reproductive Rights: Clear Policy or Double Standards Approach .....</b>	<b>189</b>
Denise VENTURI	
<b>The Body as an Instrument of Border Control: Remarks on Age Assessment for Unaccompanied Migrant Children .....</b>	<b>201</b>
Rocío ALAMILLOS SÁNCHEZ	
<b>EU Sanctions Policy: A New Human Rights Tool? The Case of Belarus .....</b>	<b>213</b>
Nicolas HACHEZ and Jan WOUTERS	
<b>Introducing FRAME: A Large-Scale Research Project on the European Union and Human Rights .....</b>	<b>227</b>
Katharina HÄUSLER and Alexandra TIMMER	
<b>Human Rights, Democracy and Rule of Law in EU External Action: Conceptualization and Practice .....</b>	<b>231</b>
Balázs MAJTÉNYI	
<b>The Nation’s Will as Trump in the Hungarian Fundamental Law .....</b>	<b>247</b>
Felipe GÓMEZ ISA and María NAGORE CASAS	
<b>EU Member States Under the Universal Periodic Review of the Human Rights Council: Achievements and Challenges .....</b>	<b>261</b>

---

Table of Contents

---

Carolina PAVESE, Jan WOUTERS and Katrien MEUWISSEN <b>The European Union and Brazil in the Quest for the Global Promotion of Human Rights: Prospects for a Strategic Partnership .....</b>	279
Viljam ENGSTRÖM and Mikaela HEIKKILÄ <b>Lisbonising Back and Forth? Strategic Planning and Fundamental Rights in the AFSJ.....</b>	295
Veronika APOSTOLOVSKI, Isabella MEIER, Markus MÖSTL, Klaus STARL and Maddalena VIVONA <b>Measuring Human Rights in EU Practice: Realities and Requirements .....</b>	307
 <b>III Council of Europe .....</b>	317
Brigitte OHMS, Dominik HAIDER, Elisabeth HANDL-PETZ, Martina LAIS and Sebastian SCHOLZ <b>The Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights in 2014: A Year of Consolidation .....</b>	319
Amalie BANG <b>Recent Developments in Whistleblower Protection in Europe .....</b>	343
Jonas GRIMHEDEN and Gabriel N. TOGGENBURG <b>Fundamental Rights in EU Criminal Justice Instruments: How to Best Make the Glass Slipper Fit? .....</b>	355
Adina PORTARU <b>The “Rights and Freedoms of Others” vs. Religious Manifestations: Who Wins at the ECtHR? .....</b>	367
Zane RATNIECE and Kushtrim ISTREFI <b>The Limits of the Strasbourg Court’s Two-Level Harmonization Approach vis-à-vis SC Resolutions in <i>Al-Dulimi</i> .....</b>	379
Philip CZECH <b>European Human Rights in International Military Operations.....</b>	391
Sarah LAMBRECHT <b>The Brexit Scenario: Potential Consequences of a Withdrawal of the UK from the European Convention on Human Rights .....</b>	407

Table of Contents

---

<b>IV OSCE.....</b>	<b>421</b>
Manfred NOWAK	
<b>Torture, Enforced Disappearances and Extrajudicial Killings in the OSCE Region .....</b>	<b>423</b>
Eva Katinka SCHMIDT and Vasily VASHCHANKA	
<b>Judicial Performance Evaluation and Judicial Independence: International Standards for an Appropriate Balance.....</b>	<b>435</b>
Irina URUMOVA	
<b>The Role of Social Inclusion in Preventing Victimization: What We Know and What We Don't Know .....</b>	<b>445</b>
Lucile SENGLER	
<b>Foreign Terrorist Fighters: A Human Rights Perspective.....</b>	<b>453</b>
Martina ORLANDI	
<b>Wartime Sexual Violence: The Route to Accountability Between International Justice and Political Commitments .....</b>	<b>467</b>
Kateryna RYABIKO and Marcin WALECKI	
<b>A Right to Political Participation Beyond Elections .....</b>	<b>479</b>
Andrei RICHTER	
<b>The Relationship between Freedom of Expression and the Ban on Propaganda for War .....</b>	<b>489</b>
<b>V Cross-Cutting Issues.....</b>	<b>505</b>
Klaus STARL, Veronika APOSTOLOVSKI and Ingrid NICOLETTI	
<b>Human Rights Education for the Judiciary: An Assessment of a Decade of Training Experience .....</b>	<b>507</b>
Tessa SCHREMPF	
<b>An Economy to Feed (on) Human Beings? Human Rights and the Responsibility to Counteract .....</b>	<b>517</b>
Patrick HARRIS	
<b>Prisoners: Disenfranchised with Dignity? Searching the Legal and the Theoretical to Find the Cure for Europe's Ailing Right to Vote .....</b>	<b>533</b>

Table of Contents

---

**VI Book Reviews .....** **551**

Biographies..... 567