# ANNOTATED LEADING CASES OF

# **INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS**

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## THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNAL FOR THE FORMER YUGOSLAVIA 2007

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#### PREFACE

This is the thirty-fourth volume in the series "Annotated Leading Cases of International Criminal Tribunals" and contains the most important decisions of the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY) from 4 April 2007 up to and including 14 December 2007. It is the seventeenth volume containing decisions of the ICTY.

The present volume is in its approach and structure similar to the previous volumes. Thus, the book contains the full text of all the decisions and judgements, including separate, concurring and dissenting opinions, as well as annexes to the decisions. As with the previous volumes, the editors have ensured that the decisions are fully identical to the *written* original text, as issued by the ICTY Press and Information Office and which bears the signatures of the judges. We are aware that more and more decisions are available on the internet. However, only the written decisions bearing the signatures of the judges can be considered as authoritative versions. In the course of our editorial work on this and previous volumes, we have discovered inconsistencies between the written original version of the decision and the internet version, if the latter is available at all. Much of our editorial efforts consist in making the texts in this series identical to the written original version.

We could only include the full text of the decisions in this volume by reducing their original format. Still, we wanted the reader to be able to identify the page number of the original text, which is throughout the text put in brackets []. We are again very happy that a number of scholars in the field of international criminal law were prepared to write interesting and stimulating commentaries regarding the decisions.

A few words regarding the selection of decisions may give the user insight into our working method. In principle, we select all final judgements. In addition, we publish decisions taken at any stage of the procedure that are important for other reasons: because they deal with a specific legal question, because they are representative of a specific type of decision or because they enter new legal waters. Of course, we cannot publish all decisions. As a result, we may not publish decisions in which issues have been decided in a way similar or identical to a decision that has already been selected.

The decisions are presented in different parts and under different headings.

Part 1, "Preliminary matters", contains decisions regarding jurisdiction and the indictment, under headings 1 and 2.

Part 2 deals with procedural matters. Under heading 3, several decisions regarding counsel, self-representation and related issues are included. Heading 4 includes decisions regarding the investigation of equality of arms, effective defence investigations and bringing the accused to trial without undue delay. Decisions on issues regarding witnesses and the admissibility of evidence are included under heading 5. Heading 6 covers four decisions relating to judicial notice and the decisions under heading 7 relate to referral. Under heading 8, a decision regarding contempt of court is included.

Part 3, "Judgements", contains trial and appeal judgements (9) and sentencing judgements (10). As mentioned above, judgements are by definition included in this series, because of their importance, both from a factual and legal perspective.

Part 4 deals with issues regarding post-conviction and post-acquittal, and contains a decision on the request to re-open appeal proceedings (11).

We owe acknowledgements to many people without whom we could not have completed this thirty-fourth volume. These include the Press and Information Office of the ICTY, which offered generous assistance in obtaining all the hard copies of decisions. Our publisher Intersentia, in particular Hans Kluwer, Tom Scheirs and Isabelle van Dongen, facilitated our work. We also acknowledge the work of our student assistants, Anzinga Low (Maastricht), Mariam Pathan (Amsterdam) and Jeroen Gunning (Amsterdam), who assisted with the corrections of the text and without whom we would not be able to publish this series. The Netherlands School of Human Rights Research stimulated our work. Steven Freeland from the University of Western Sydney, Australia, offered tremendous help by correcting our English. Last but not least, we wish to thank the distinguished authors of for their commentaries on the decisions.

We hope that this volume will contribute to the further dissemination of the important work of the ICTY and that it will provide access to its decisions to practitioners, academics and students.

André Klip and Göran Sluiter

Maastricht/ Amsterdam, June 2013